## Tóıa Ke¢ á áıa (Shareholders' Equity)





## ЕФAPMOZTE TO!


 to $\Delta \Sigma$ avaкoív $\omega \sigma \varepsilon \mu \varepsilon$ í́ $\mu a t a ~ \sigma \varepsilon \mu \varepsilon \tau \rho n t a ́ ~ \omega \varsigma ~ \varepsilon \xi n ́ \varsigma: ~$
2014: KaӨónou
2015: €20.000
2016: €30.000



## ЕФAPMOZTE TO!


 to $\Delta \Sigma$ avaкoív $\omega \sigma \varepsilon \mu \varepsilon$ í́ $\mu a t a ~ \sigma \varepsilon \mu \varepsilon \tau \rho n t a ́ ~ \omega \varsigma ~ \varepsilon \xi n ́ \varsigma: ~$
2014: KaӨóñou
2015: €20.000
2016: €30.000



## AYEH

2014: KaӨónou
2015: Мعрío $\mu a t a ~ o \varepsilon ~ k a Ө u \sigma t \varepsilon ́ p n o n ~ п р о v o \mu ı o u ́ x \omega v ~ \mu \varepsilon t o x \omega ́ v ~$
(2.000 $\mu$ ктохદ́ $\times \$ 100 \times 0,07$ ) $\$ 14.000$
 (\$20.000-\$14.000)
6.000

Eúvoהo үıa пpovouıoúxous hetóxous
2016: Mepío $\mu a t a ~ đ \varepsilon ~ к а Ө u \sigma t \varepsilon ́ p n o n ~ п р о v o \mu ı o u ́ x \omega v ~ \mu \varepsilon t o x \omega ́ v ~$ (\$14.000-\$6.000) $\$ 8.000$
 ( $2.000 \mu$ ктохદ́c $\times \$ 100 \times 0,07$ )
¿úvoהo yıa проvouıoúxouc $\mu$ हtóxous
14.000
$\$ 22.000$
¿úvoล̃o yıa koivoús $\mu$ rtóxouc ( $\$ 30.000$ - $\$ 22.000$ )
¿úvoño $\mu \varepsilon \rho ı$ ィuát $\omega$ V to 2016
$\begin{array}{r}8.000 \\ \$ 30.000 \\ \hline\end{array}$

## $\triangle$ OKIMAZTE TO!

MA4, MA5, A2, A3, A4, A5

## ЕФAPMOZTE TO!

 oto 2015:
 нєтохń.


## ЕФAPMO乏TE TO!

 oto 2015:
 нєтохń.


| AYEH |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\chi$. | п. |
| 1 Maíou |  |  |
| ${ }^{1}$ Iİ¢ Koivéc Metoxé¢ | 50.000 |  |
|  |  | 50.000 |
|  |  |  |
| 17 Maïou |  |  |
|  | 11.000 |  |
| ${ }^{\text {Ioİç Koivéc Metoxéc }}$ |  | 10.000 |
|  |  | 1.000 |
|  |  |  |
| AOKIMAETE TO! MA8, MA9, A9, A10 |  |  |

## ЕФАРМОटTE TO!



 auté¢ nuદpounvíعऽ.

## ЕФАРМОटTE TO!



 auté¢ nuદpounvíعऽ.

## ^YミH

ниєролоуіакй Еуүоачи́:

| 15 Maptíou | Мعрі́б挍а | 7.000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mepíouata Пลnnowtéa |  | 7.000 |
|  | Аvaкоívفon uعоıби |  |  |

15 Aпрıiníou: $\Delta \varepsilon v$ праүиатопоıвítaı عүүрачи́

## нивроतоуіаки́ Evyoaبń:

| 1 Maïou |  | 7.000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 7.000 |

$\triangle$ OKIMAZTE TO!
MA10, A11, A12

To $\Delta . \Sigma$. رıas avต́vuunc etaıpzíac avakoí-



山દtoxéৎ, 300.000 દ́xOuv દкסOӨzí kal 100.000 кратळ́vtaı $\omega \varsigma$ íठıદऽ $\mu \varepsilon \tau 0 x \varepsilon ́ \varsigma$. 'Yotepa to $\Delta . \Sigma$. avakoív $\omega$ oદ סıáonaon t $\tau \mathrm{v}$

 $\mu \varepsilon t o x \varepsilon ́ \varsigma ~ u n n ́ n x a v ~ \mu \varepsilon t a ́ ~ a n o ́ ~ t i c ̧ ~ o u v a n a a-~-$ үદ́c autéc; Пoıa عívaı n ovouađtıкń aદía tns $\mu$ ยtoxńs;

## ЕФAPMOZTE TO!

To $\Delta . \Sigma$. رıac avćvuunc etaıpzíac avakoívตǫ $\mu \varepsilon \tau о x \varepsilon ́ \varsigma ~ a v t i ́ ~ \mu \varepsilon р i ́ \sigma \mu а т о \varsigma ~ о \varepsilon ~ п о о о-~$



 100.000 кратळ́vtaı $\omega \varsigma$ íठıદऽ $\mu \varepsilon \tau 0 x \varepsilon ́ \varsigma$. 'Yotepa to $\Delta . \Sigma$. avakoív $\omega 0$ ס ठIáonaon t $\omega$ v

 $\mu \varepsilon \tau 0 x \varepsilon ́ \varsigma ~ u n n ́ p x a v ~ \mu \varepsilon t a ́ ~ a п o ́ ~ t i c ̧ ~ o u v a n त a-~$ véc autźc; Пoıa عívaı n ovouađtıкń azía tns $\mu$ ยtoxńs;

## MYEH

 кикลочорía: ( $300.000 \mu \tau x-100.000 \mu \tau x)^{*} 0,02=4.000 \mu \tau x$
 $x \varepsilon ́ \varsigma: 304.000 \mu \tau x * 2=608.000 \mu \tau x$




ДOKIMAZTE TO!
MA11, MA12, MA13, A13, A14, A15

## ЕФAPMOLTE TO！




Kataßanuévo Kદ甲áAaıo：





¿úvoão Kataßãnuévou Ke甲aהáíou \＄1．000．000

¿úvono Iסíwv Kદ甲aतaíwv \＄1．500．000
 દ́tous عívaı oe kaӨuotépnon

## ЕФAPMO乏TE TO！




```
    Kataßan\mu\varepsilońvo K\varepsilon\varphiáAaıo:
    Проvo\muıoúx&\varsigma \mu\varepsilontox\varepsiloń\varsigma, ovo\mua\sigmatıкńৎ a\xiíac $100, 6% \mu\varepsilon \sigma\omega\rho\varepsilonU\tauוкÓ
        \deltaıкаí\omega\muа, \varepsilonүк\varepsilonкрı\mu\varepsilońv\varepsilon\varsigma 20.000 \mu\varepsilontох\varepsiloń\varsigma, \varepsilonк\deltaоӨ\varepsiloní\sigma\varepsilon\varsigma каı б\varepsilon
        К\cupкतочорía 2.000 \mu\varepsilonтох\varepsilońৎ* $ 200.000
```




```
    Про́\sigmaӨ\varepsilonto Kataßהnnu\varepsilońvo K\varepsilon\varphiáNaıo
        300.000
     ¿úvoतo Kataßลn\mu\varepsilońvou K\varepsilon\varphiaהaíou $1.000.000
    Апот\varepsilon৯\varepsiloń\sigma\muata o\varepsilon N\varepsilońo
    ¿úvoño I\deltaí\omegav K\varepsilon\varphiaNaí\omegav
        500.000
    $1.500.000
```



``` દ́touc દívaı oદ kaӨuotદ́pnon
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## AYEH

¿úvoño Iסí $\omega$ v Kとழanaíwv

Mepíouata đe kaӨuбtépnon（\＄200．000 X 0，06）
＇ıठıa Kとழáลaıa kataveциnцદ́va otouç пpovouıoúxou̧ $\mu \varepsilon t o ́ x o u c ~$



$\triangle$ OKIMAITE TO！
MA14，MA15，A16，A17

To 2014 ula avćvuun etaipeía праүиато-

 הos tns xpńons, n tuuń tnc $\mu \varepsilon$ toxńs ńtav €44 avá $\mu \varepsilon \tau 0 x n ́$. Na uпоतovíoetを in Mepıбиatikń Aпóסoon kaı tov סعíktn Tıuń прос K ќpסп.

## EФAPMOZTE TO!

To 2014 нia avóvuun etalipéáa npayuato-


 $€ 44$ avá $\mu$ ктоxñ. No uпоה̃ovíocte tn Mعрıбuatikń Anóóoon kaı tov סeíktn Tiuń прос Kغ́рסn.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { AVEH }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { avá } \mu \varepsilon \tau 0 x n ́ \\
& =\frac{\$ 0,88}{\$ 44,00}=2,0 \% \\
& \text { Xpnuatıotnpıakń Tıuń }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\frac{\$ 44,00}{\$ 2,20}=20,0 \text { بорє́ } \varsigma
\end{aligned}
$$

ДOKIMAZTE TO! MA3, MA16, A18

## Purchase of Treasury Stock Illustrated

On Sept. 15, Caprock Corporation purchases 1,000 shares of its common stock on the market for $\mathbf{\$ 5 0}$ per share.

When treasury stock is purchased, it is usually recorded at cost:

| Sept. 15 Treasury Stock, Common |
| :--- | :--- |
| Cash | | Acquired 1,000 shares of the |
| :--- |
| company's common stock for |
| $\$ 50$ per share |$\quad 50,000$

## Purchase of Treasury Stock illustrated

Stockholders' Equity Section
Contributed capital
Common stock, $\$ 5$ par value, 100,000 shares
authorized, 30,000 shares issued, 29,000 shares
outstanding
Additional paid-in capital
Total contributed capital
Retained earnings
Total contributed capital and retained earhings
Less treasury stock, common ( 1,000 shares at cost)
Total stockholders' equity

| $\$ 150,000$ |
| ---: |
| 30,000 |
| $\$ 180,000$ |
| 900,000 |
| $\$ 1,080,000$ |
| 50,000 |
| $\$ 1,030,000$ |

Notice that the number of shares issued, and therefore legal capital, has not changed even though the number of shares outstanding has decreased.

## Common Stock Transactions and Stockholders' Equity

P 1. Sussex Corporation began operations on September 1, 20xx. The corporation's charter authorized 300,000 shares of $\$ 8$ par value common stock. Sussex Corporation engaged in the following transactions during its first quarter:

Sept. I Issued 50,000 shares of common stock, $\$ 500,000$.
1 Paid an attorney $\$ 32,000$ to help start up and organize the corporation
Oct. 2 Issued 80,000 shares of common stock, $\$ 960,000$.
15 Purchased 10,000 shares of common stock for $\$ 150,000$.
Nov. 30 Declared a cash dividend of $\$ .40$ per share to be paid on December 15 to stockholders of record on December 10 .

## Required

1. Prepare entries in T accounts to record the above transactions.
2. Prepare the stockholders' equity section of Sussex Corporation's balance sheet on November 30, 20xx. Net income for the quarter was $\$ 80,000$.

## Answer

1. T accounts set up and transactions recorded in the accounts

| Cash |  |  |  |  |  | Dividends Payable |  |  |  |  |  | (\#shares:$\begin{gathered} 50,000+ \\ 80,000- \\ 10,000) \mathrm{x} \\ \$ 0.4 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sept. | 1 | 500,000 | Sept. | 1 | 32,000 |  |  |  | Nov. | 30 | 48,000 |  |
| Oct. | 2 | 960,000 | Oct. | 15 | 150,000 |  |  |  | Bal. |  | 48,000 |  |
|  |  | 1,460,000 |  |  | 182,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bal. |  | 1,278,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Start-up and Organization Costs |  |  |  |  |  | Dividends |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sept. | 1 | 32,000 |  |  |  | Nov. | 30 | 48,000* |  |  |  | \$500,000 - |
| Bal. |  | 32,000 |  |  |  | Bal. |  | 48,000 |  |  |  | $\$ 400,000$ |
| Common Stock |  |  |  |  |  | Additional Paid-in Capital |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50,000 $\times \$ 8$ |  |  | Sept. | 1 | 400,000 |  |  |  | Sept. | 1 | 100,000 |  |
|  |  |  | Oct. | 2 | 640,000 |  |  |  | Oct. | 2 | 320,000 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \$960,000 - } \\ & \$ 640,000 \end{aligned}$ |
| $80,000 \times \$ 8$ |  |  | Bal. |  | 1,040,000 |  |  |  | Bal. |  | 420,000 |  |
| Treasury Stock, Common |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct. | 15 | 150,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bal. |  | 150,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Answer (cont.)



## Preferred and Common Stock Dividends and Dividend Yield

P 2. The DeMeo Corporation had both common stock and preferred stock outstanding from $20 \times 7$ through $20 \times 9$. Information about each stock for the three years is as follows:

| Type | Par Value | Shares Outstanding | Other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Preferred | $\$ 100$ | 40,000 | $7 \%$ cumulative |
| Common | 20 | 600,000 |  |

The company paid $\$ 140,000, \$ 800,000$, and $\$ 1,100,000$ in dividends for $20 \times 7$ through $20 \times 9$, respectively. The market price per common share was $\$ 15$ and $\$ 17$ per share at the end of years 20 x 8 and 20 x 9 , respectively.

## Required

1. Determine the dividends per share and total dividends paid to the common and preferred stockholders each year.
2. Assuming that the preferred stock was noncumulative, repeat the computations performed in requirement 1 .
3. Calculate the 20 x 8 and 20 x 9 dividends yield for common stock using dividends per share computed in requirement 2.

## Answer

1. Dividends calculated for cumulative preferred stock and common stock


## Answer (cont.)



## Answer (cont.) Dividends Yield Ratio

Tells investors how much they can expect to receive in dividends expressed as a percentage of the market price per share

$$
\text { Dividends Yield }=\frac{\text { Dividends per Share }}{\text { Market Price per Share }}
$$

$$
\text { Microsoft }=\frac{\$ 0.32}{\$ 24.20}=1.3 \%
$$

## Answer (cont.)



